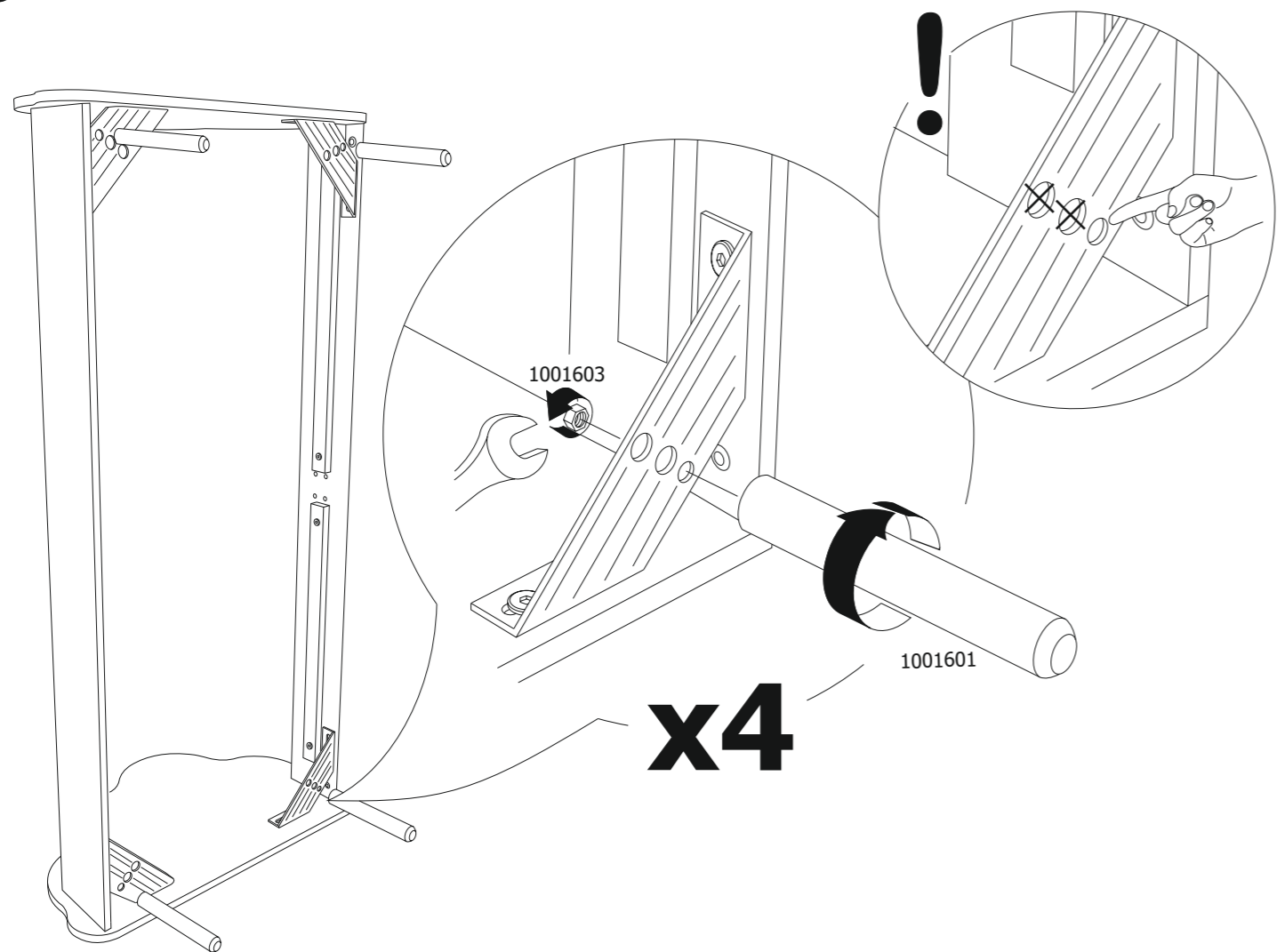
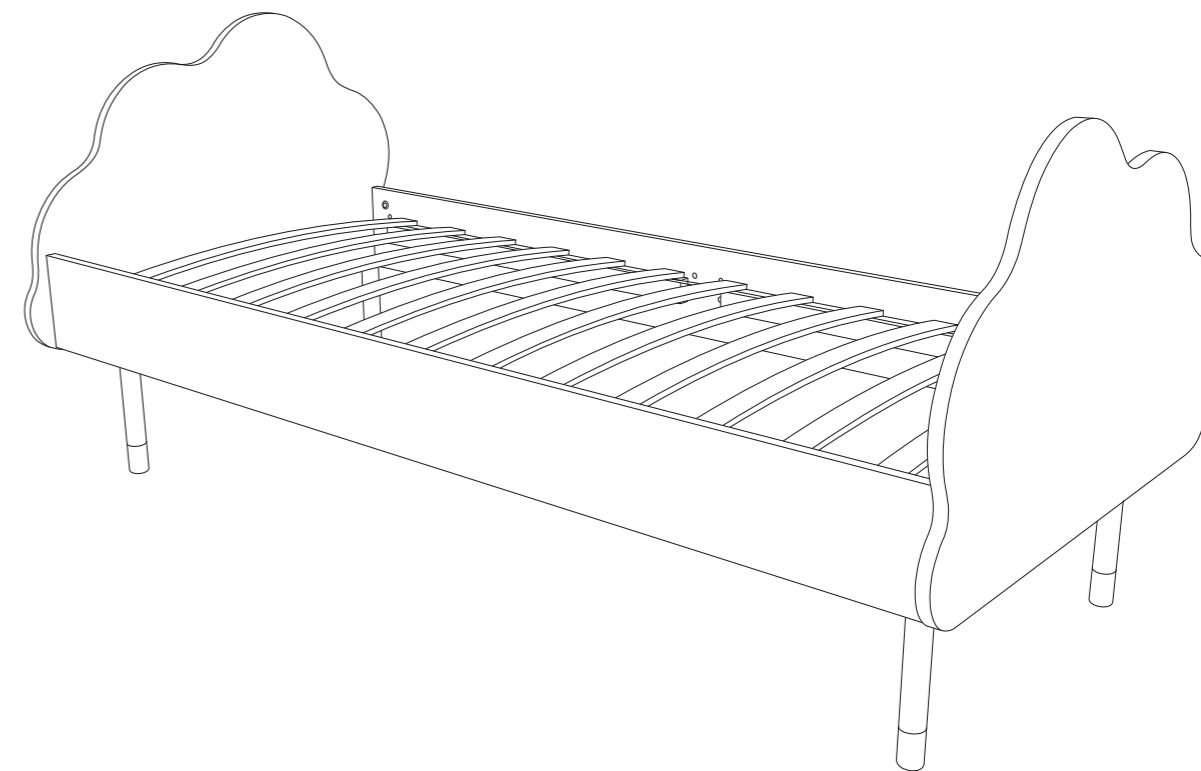


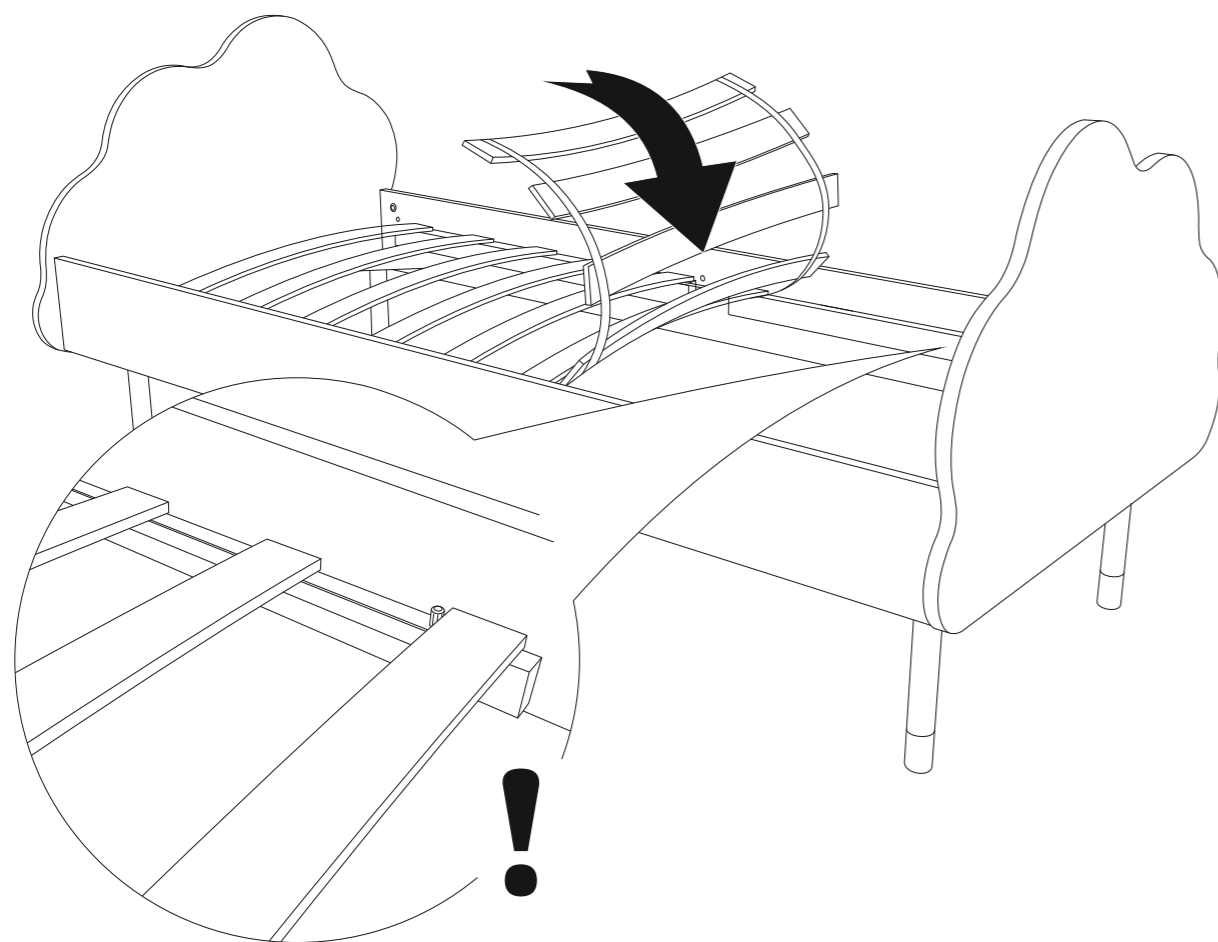
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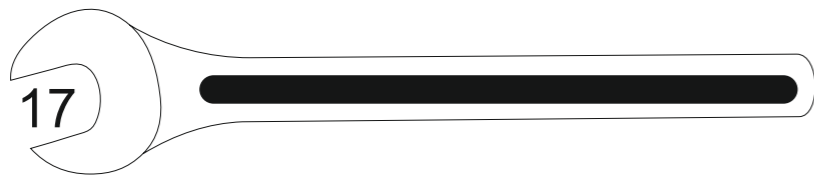
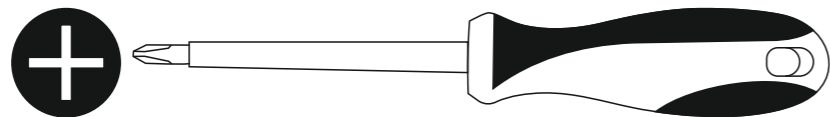


Кровать ОБЛАКО STUMPA

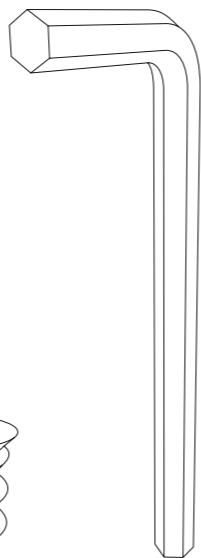


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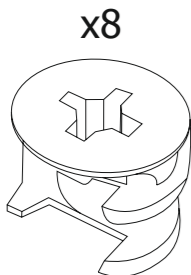




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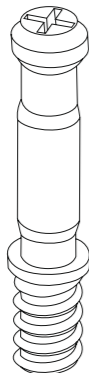


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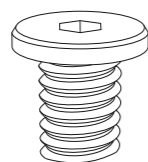
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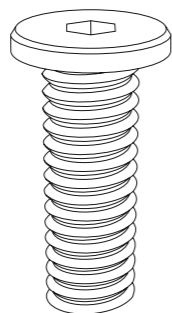
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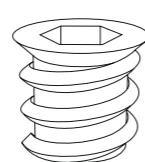
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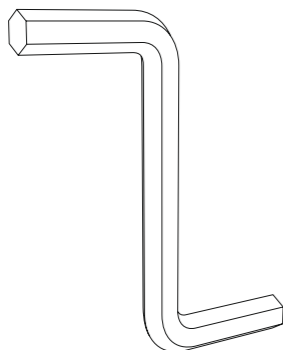
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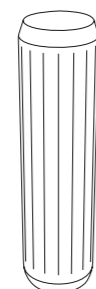
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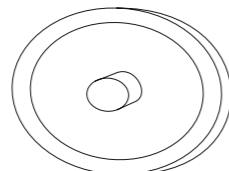
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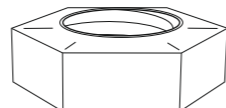
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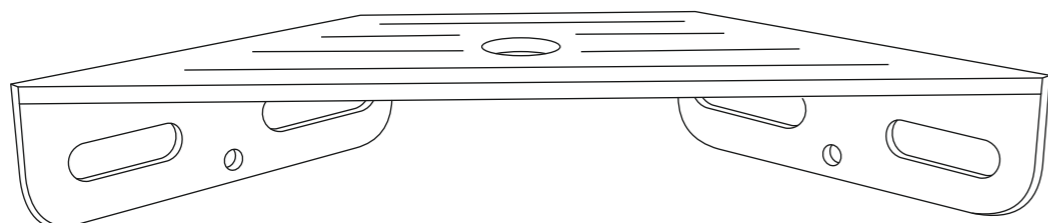
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x4



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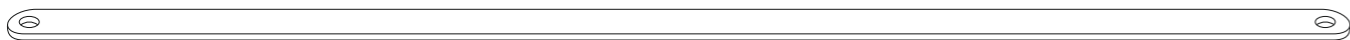
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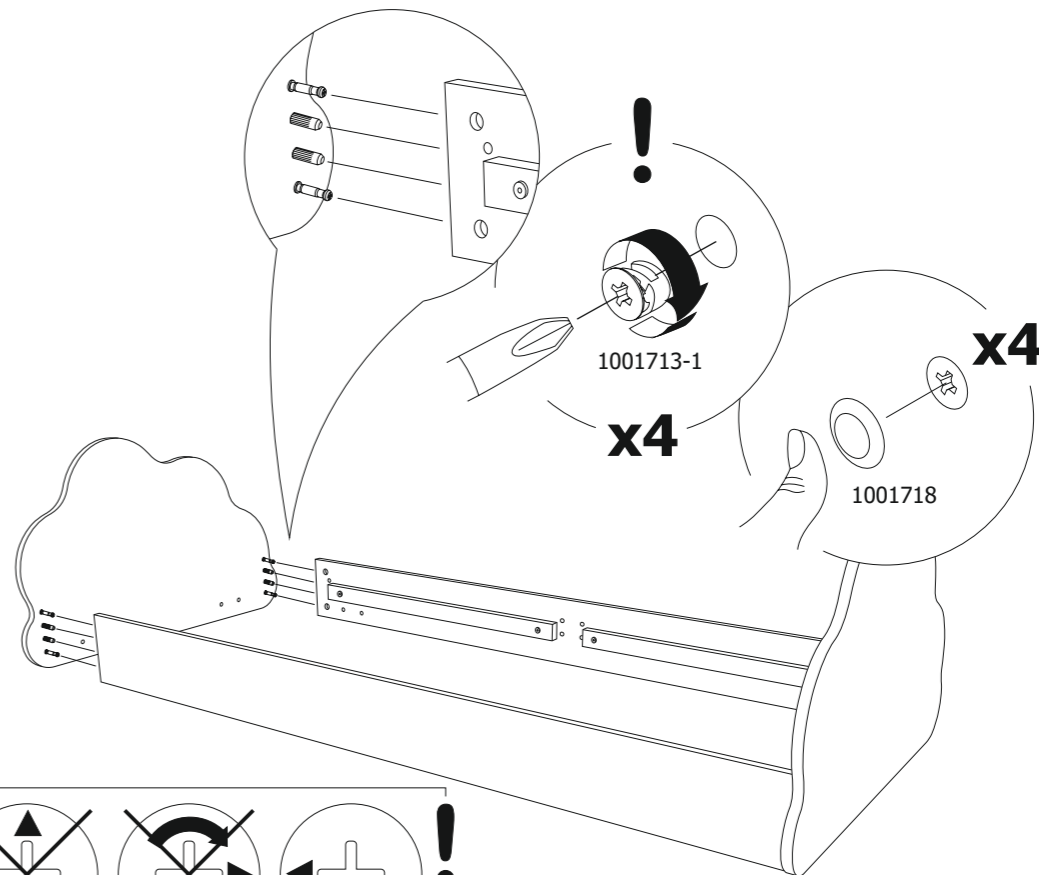
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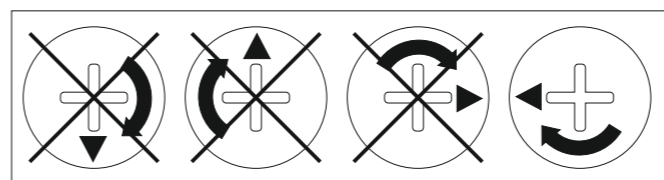


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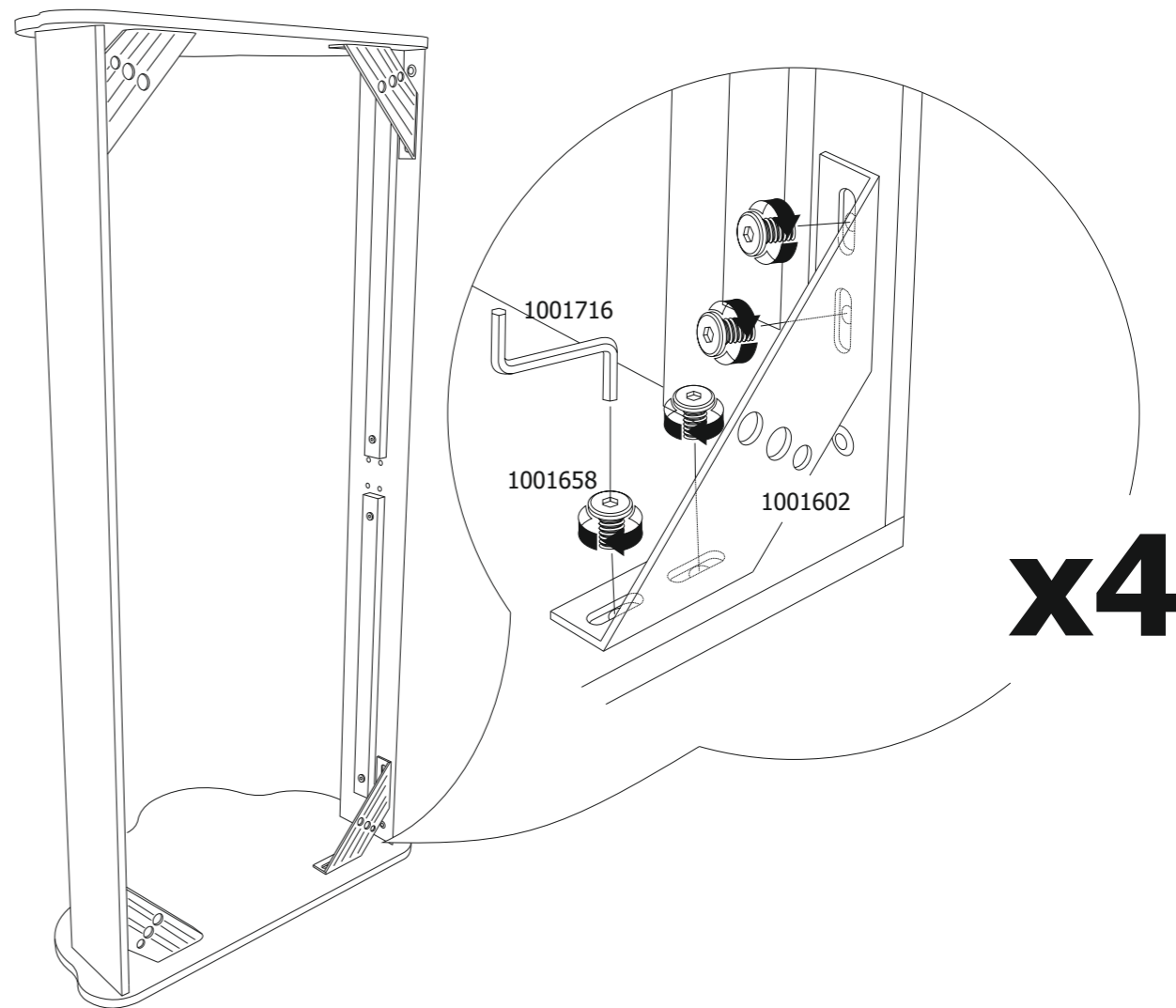
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x4



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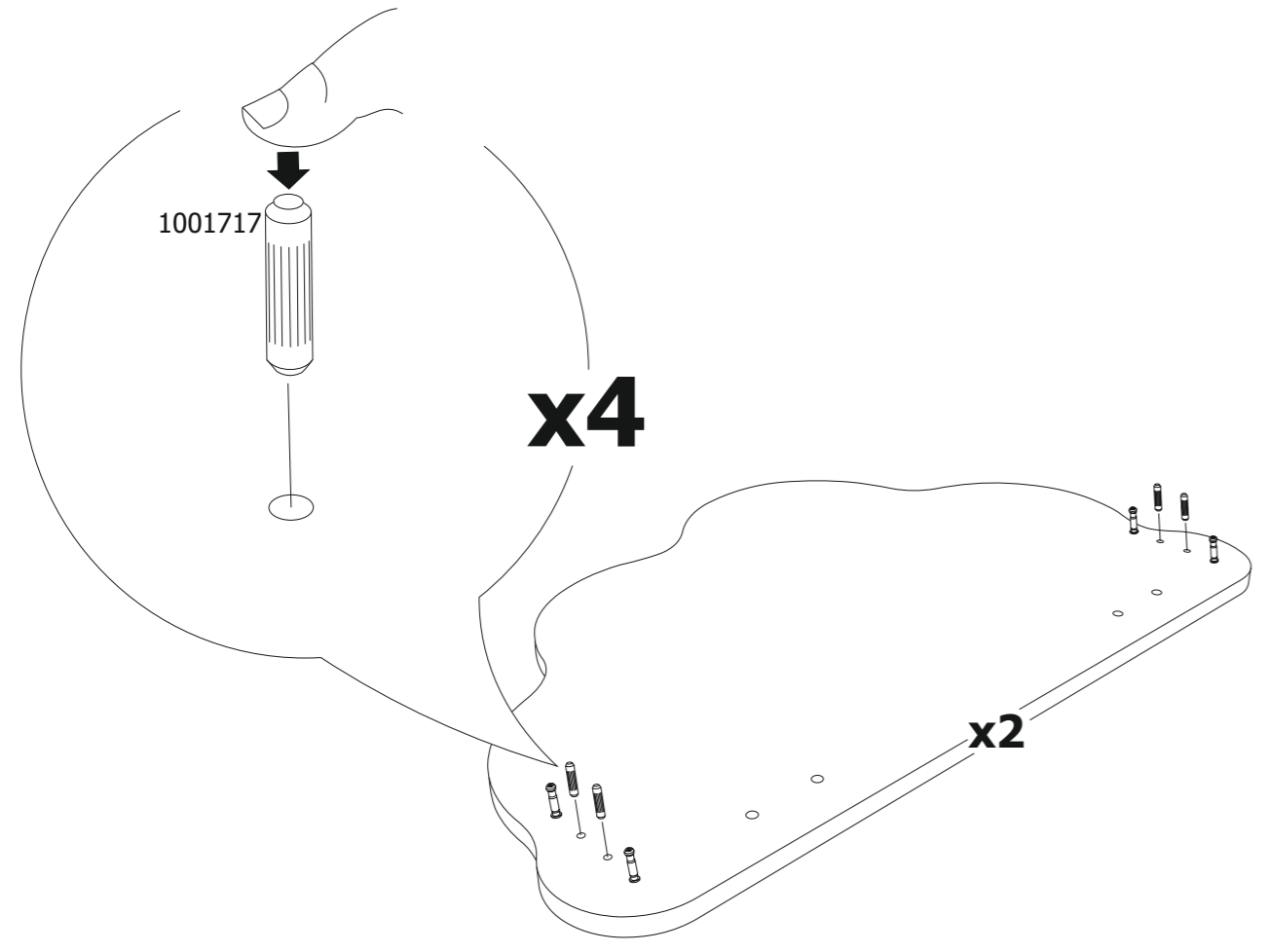
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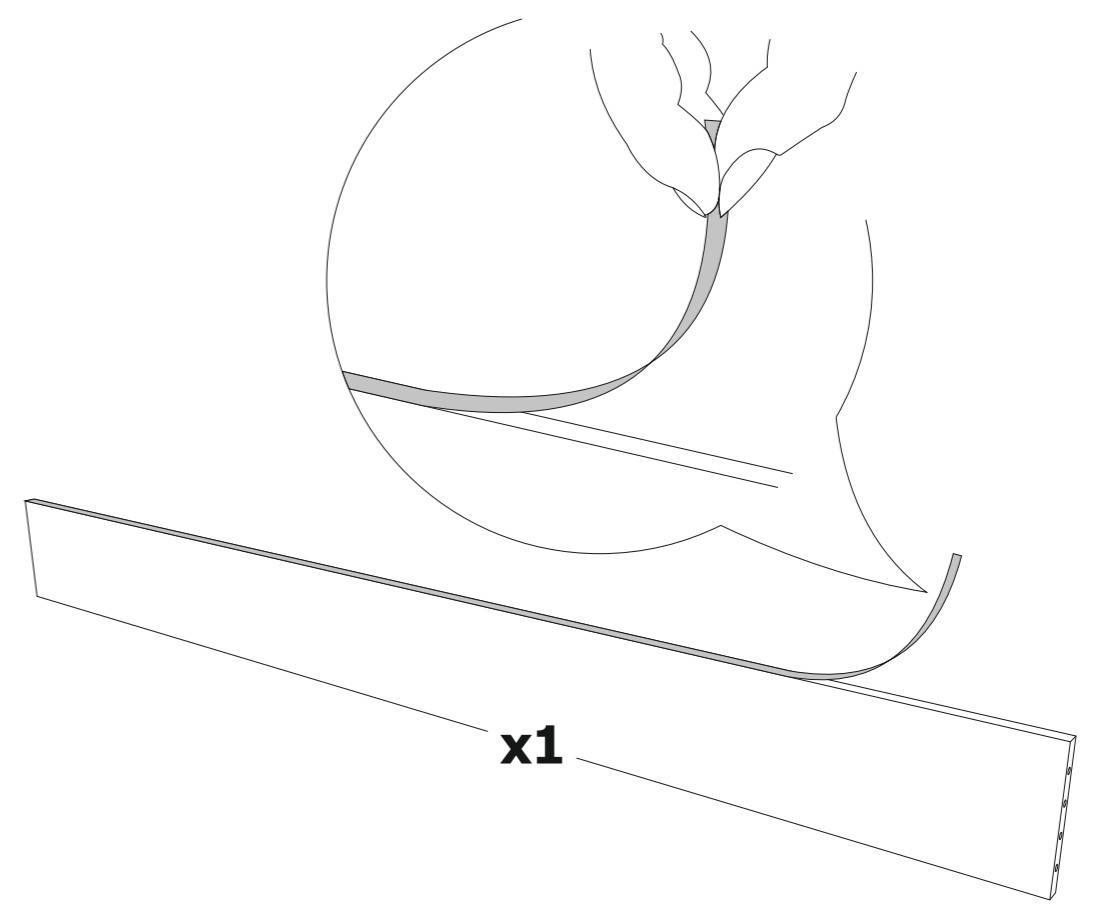
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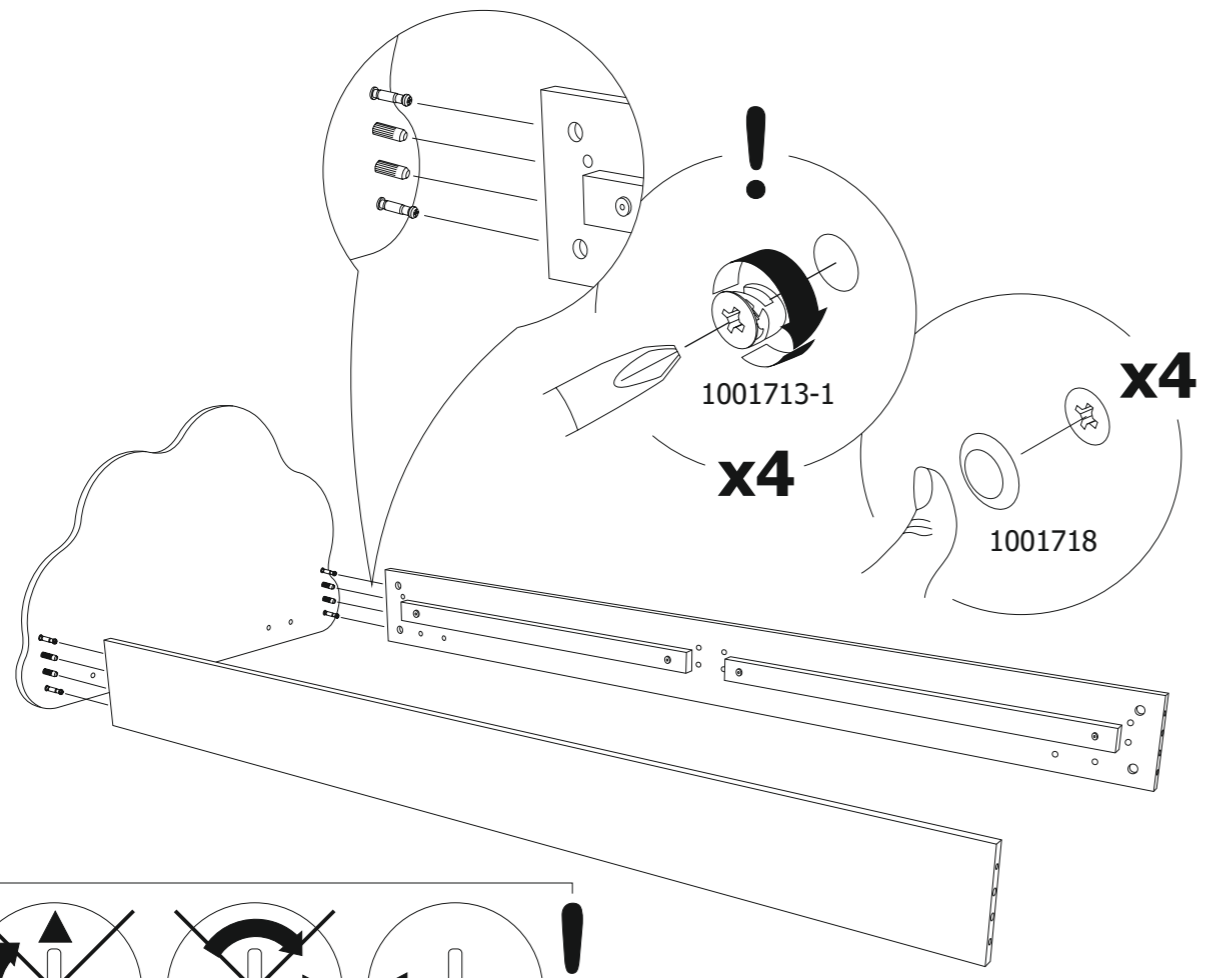
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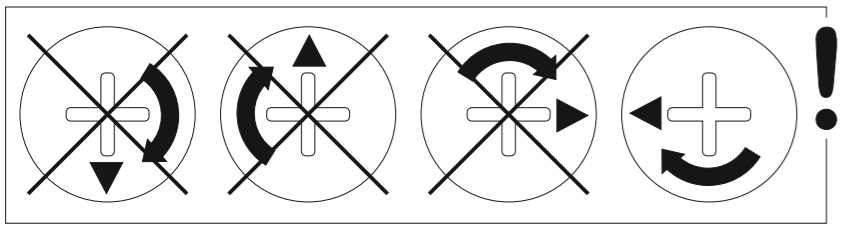
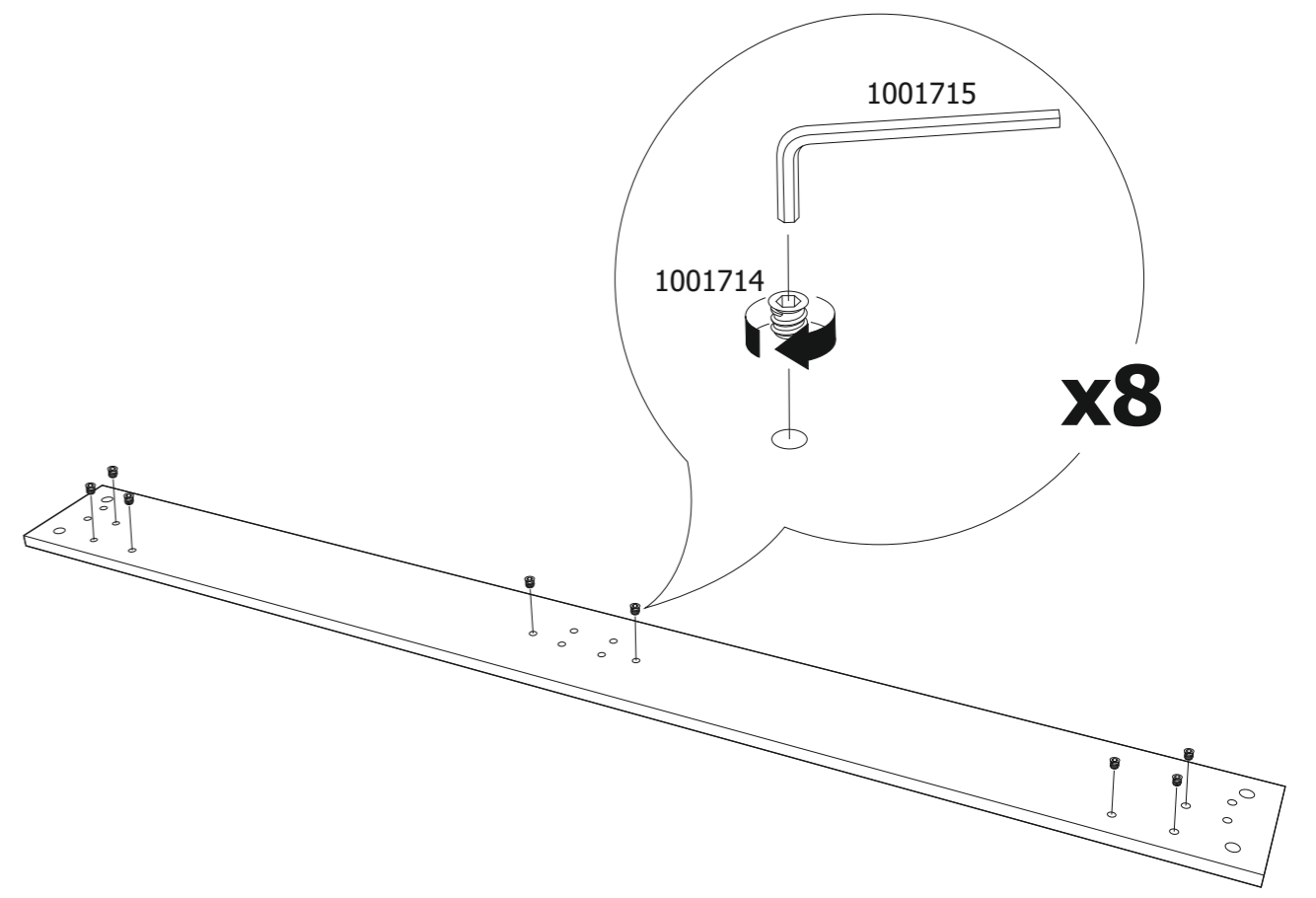
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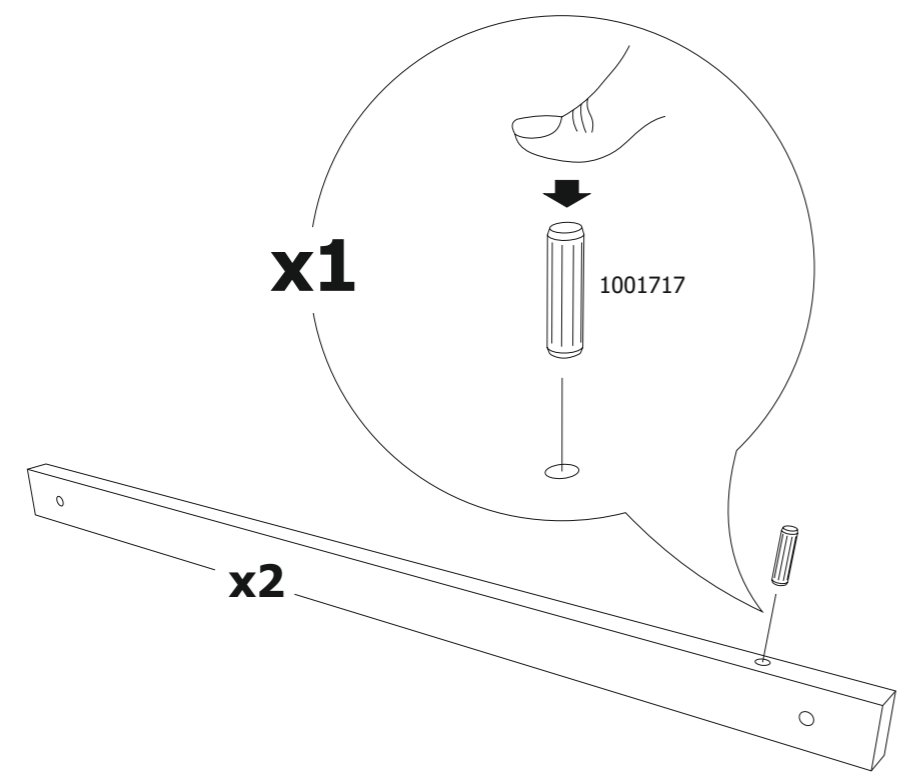
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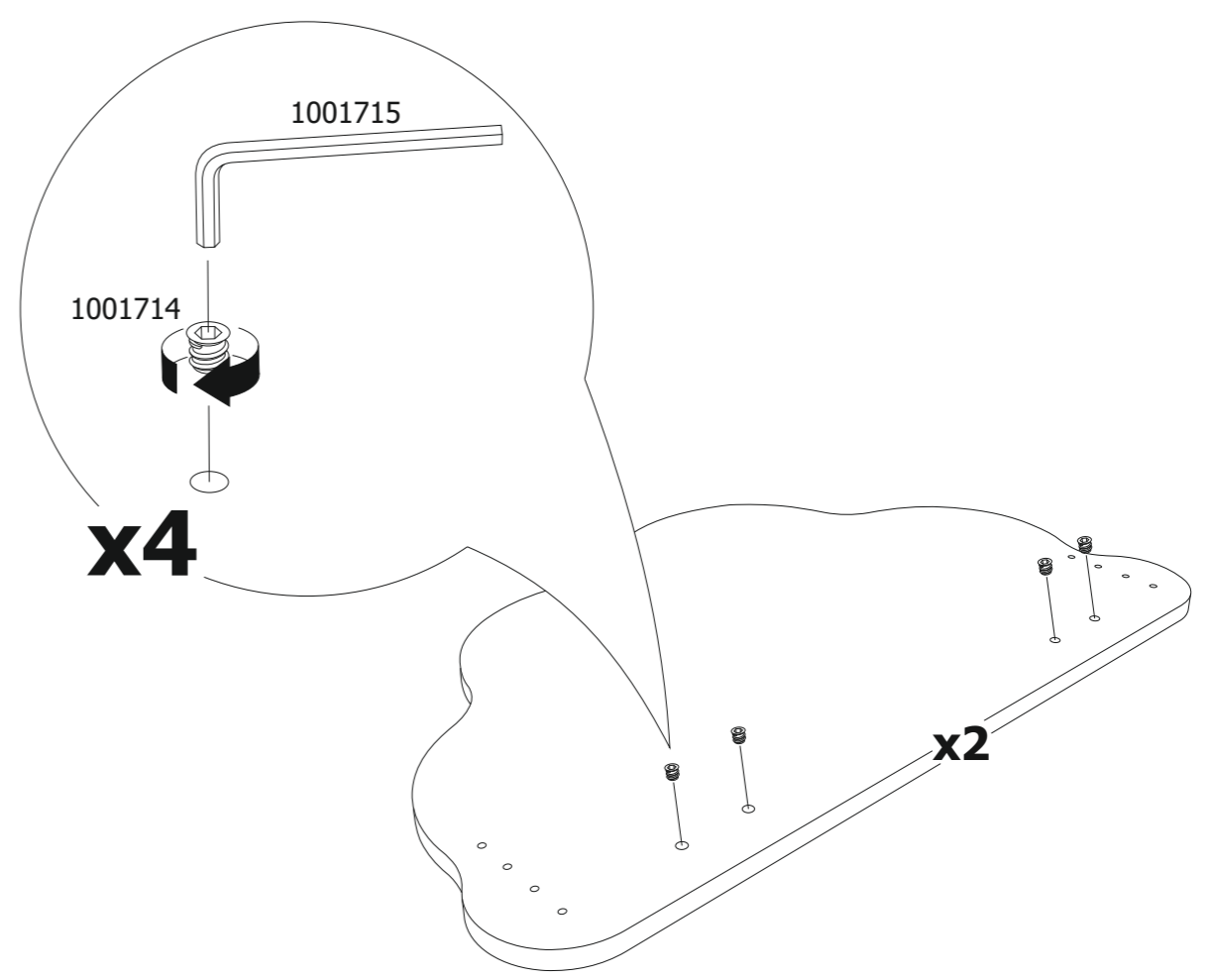
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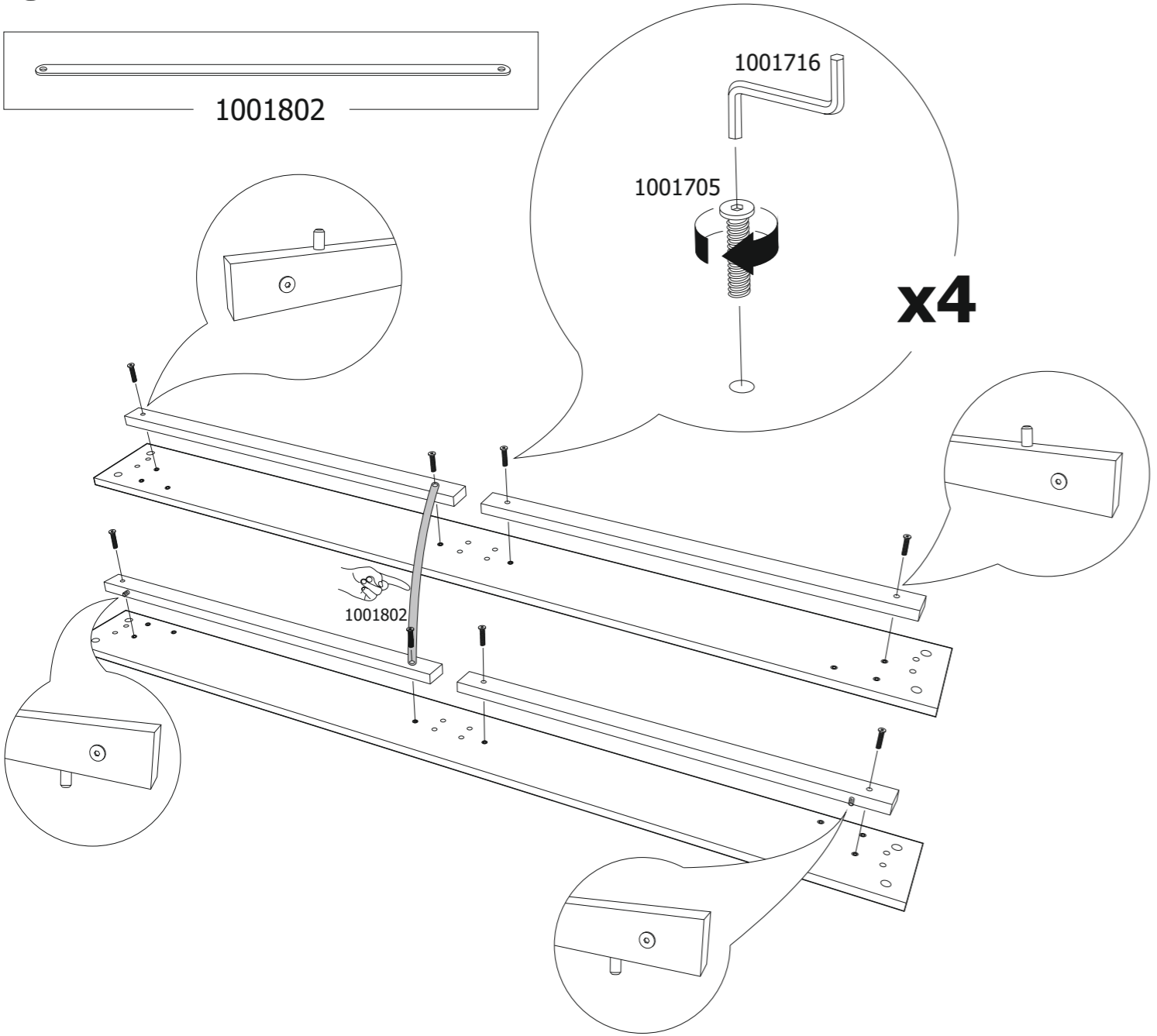
3



5



4



6

